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# Blockchain 1.0, 2.0, X.0 ...

## what is next?



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# Digital Drivers



**DIGITALIZATION**

**Client Expectations**  
Omni-accessibility, control & immediate gratification

**Distribution**  
Platform Oriented

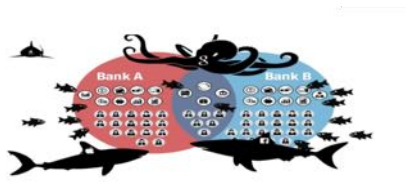
**Market Framework**  
Elusive Marketplace

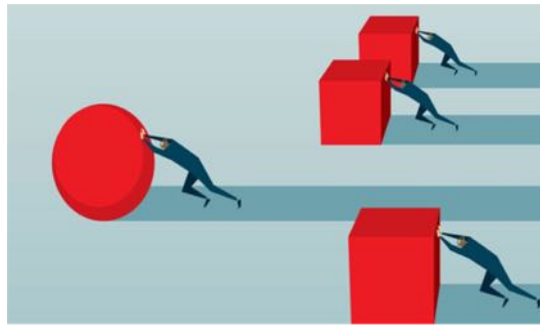
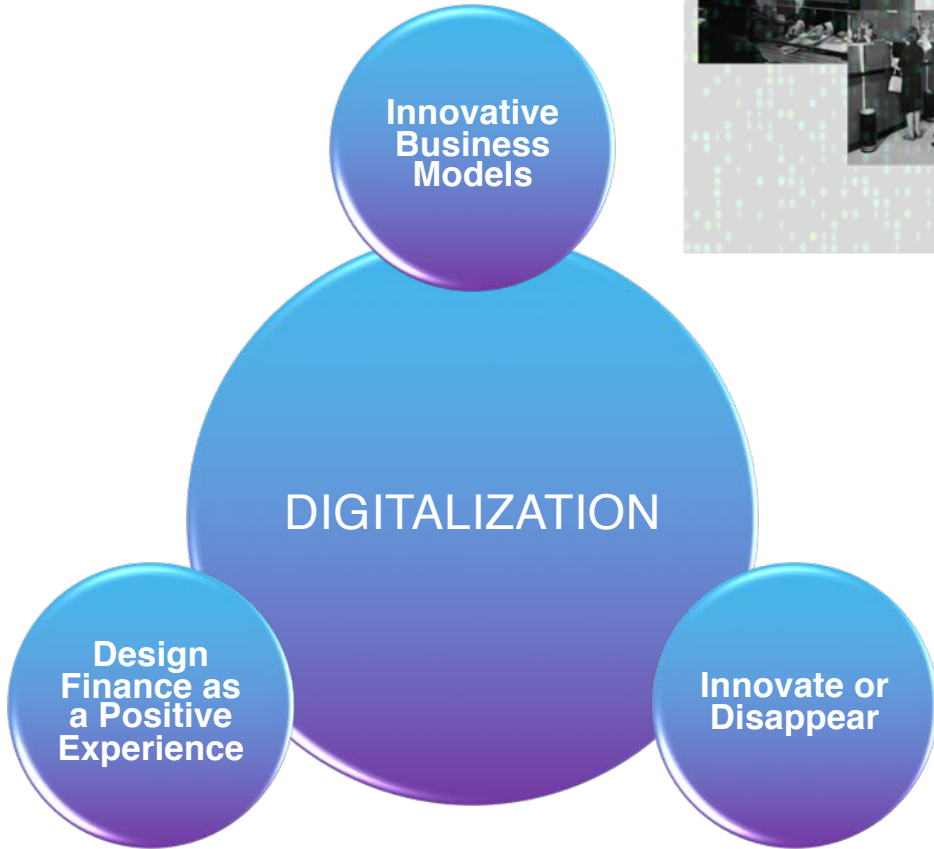
**Operational Efficiency**  
Quantum Leap

**Regulation & Compliance**  
More + Broader + Stricter

**Competitive Landscape**  
Assault by New Players and Models

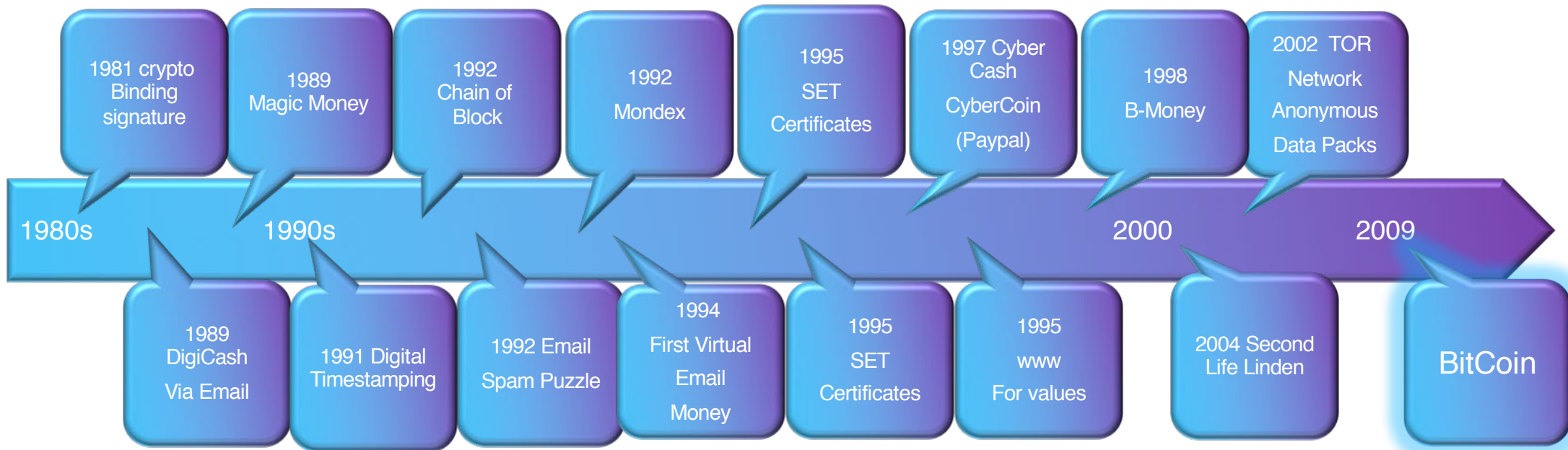
**Pink Pandas**  
Ready for anything...





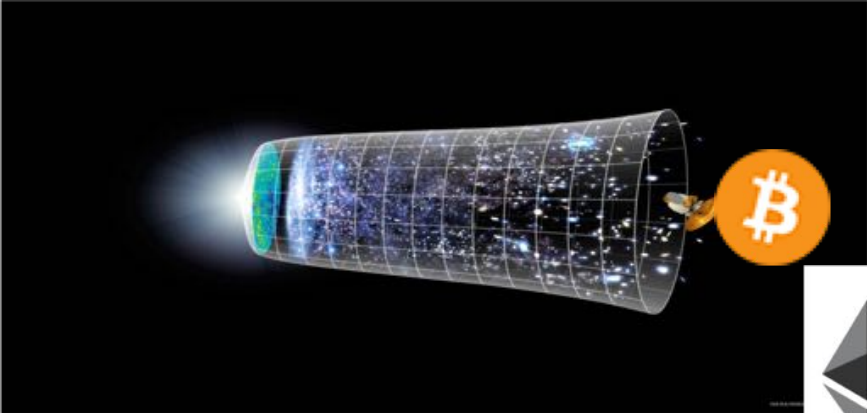
# Blockchain Origins

## Paleo Age



# Blockchain Origins

1.0 – the Big Bang .. 2.0 – Infancy & Diversity .. 3.0 – Growth & Reality

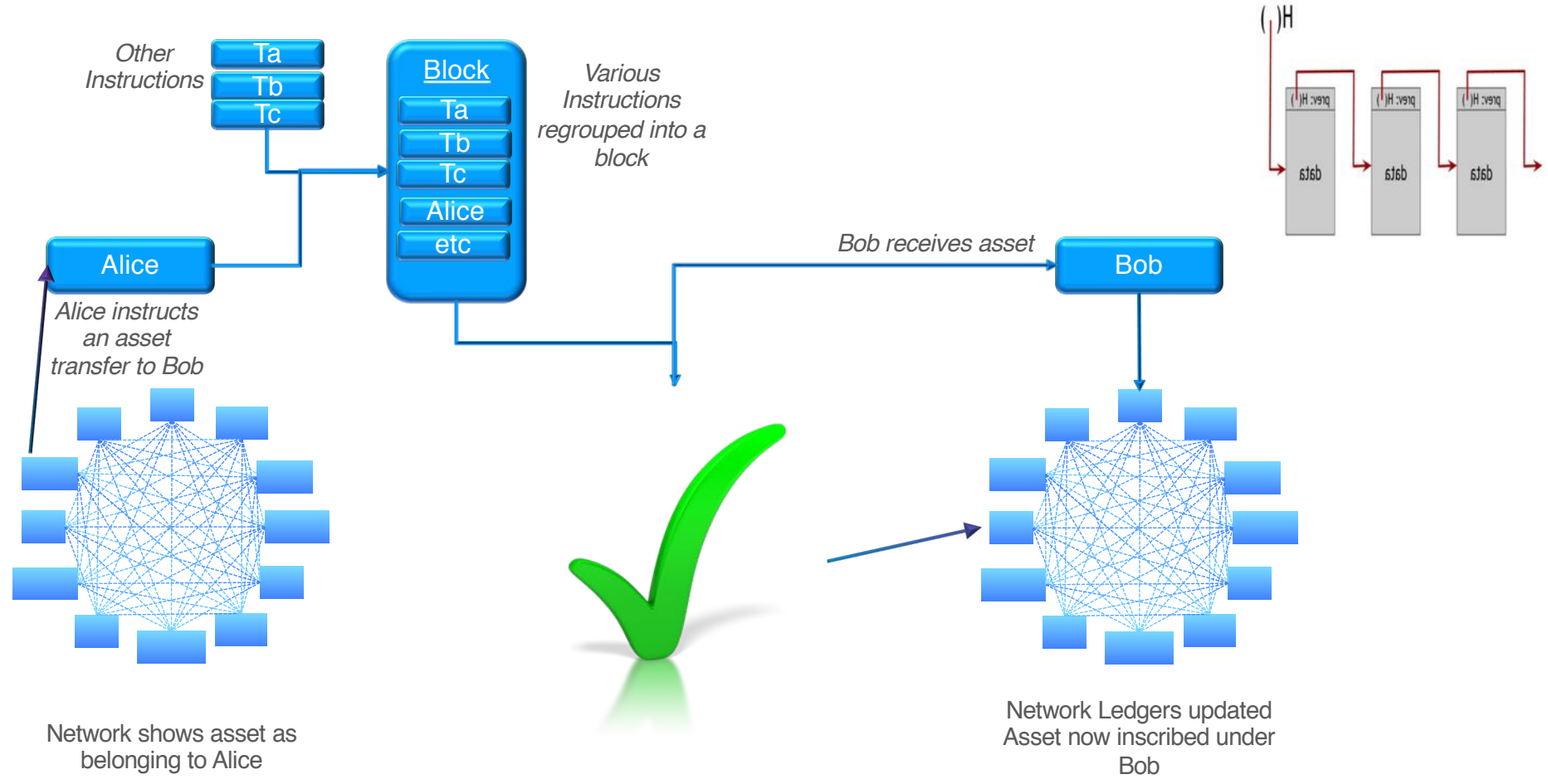


- 1.0 Resolving Double-spend with distributed transfer
- 2.0 Including Conditionality based on Smart-Contract
- 3.0 Evolving to efficient & flexible Federated Consensus within Permissioned environment



# Blockchain Universe

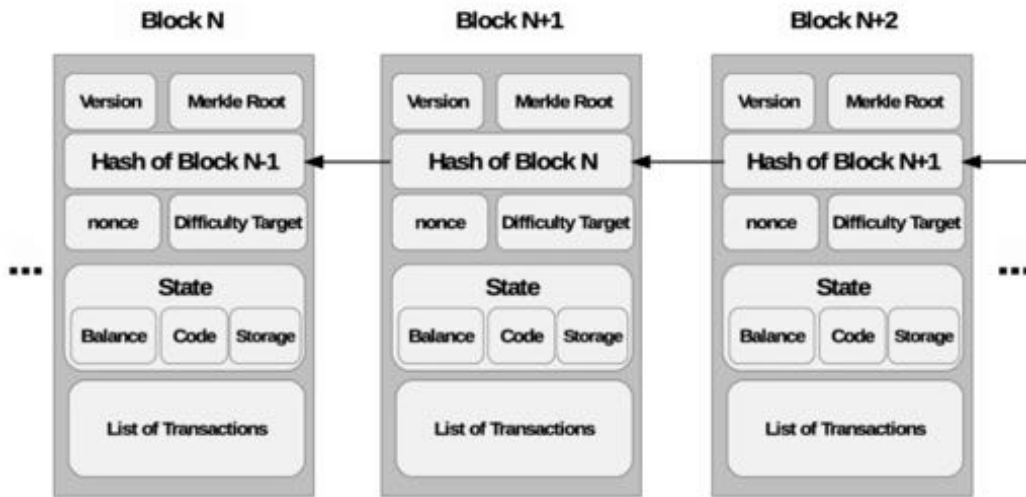
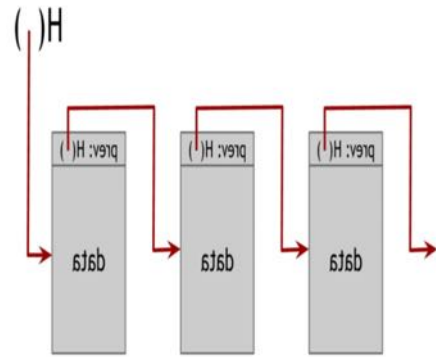
## Chain of Blocks



Every X seconds there is a approval Consensus of the transactions from network

# Blockchain Universe

## BlockChain



### The Future

- Blocks that contain more data
- Capacity to manage various data types



# Blockchain Universe

## Consensus

### The Future

- Fast Consensus
- Consuming little energy
- Protocol with higher than 51% attack threshold
- Quorum: Select the group members approving



**Proof-of-Work    Proof-of-Stake / Delegated Proof Of Stake / Leased Proof of Stake    Proof of Authority /**

**Delegated Proof of Authority    Proof-of-Assets    Ripple Transaction Protocol (RTXP)**

**Partitioned Consensus    Federated Byzantine Protocol    Proof o Elapsed Time    Etc.**



# Blockchain Universe

## Nodes

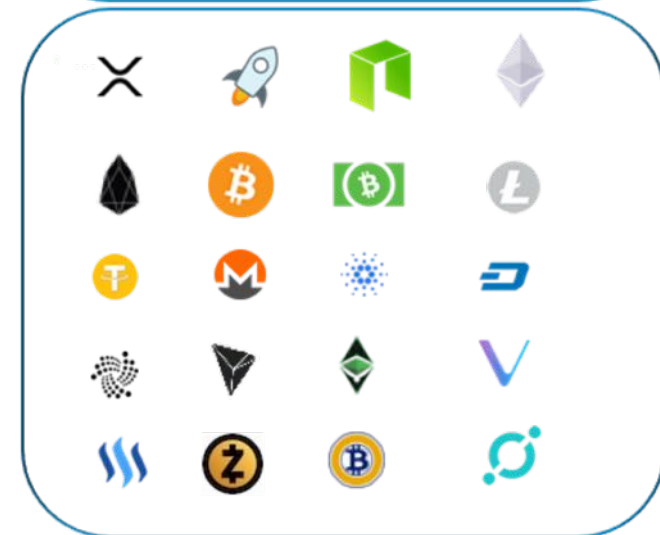
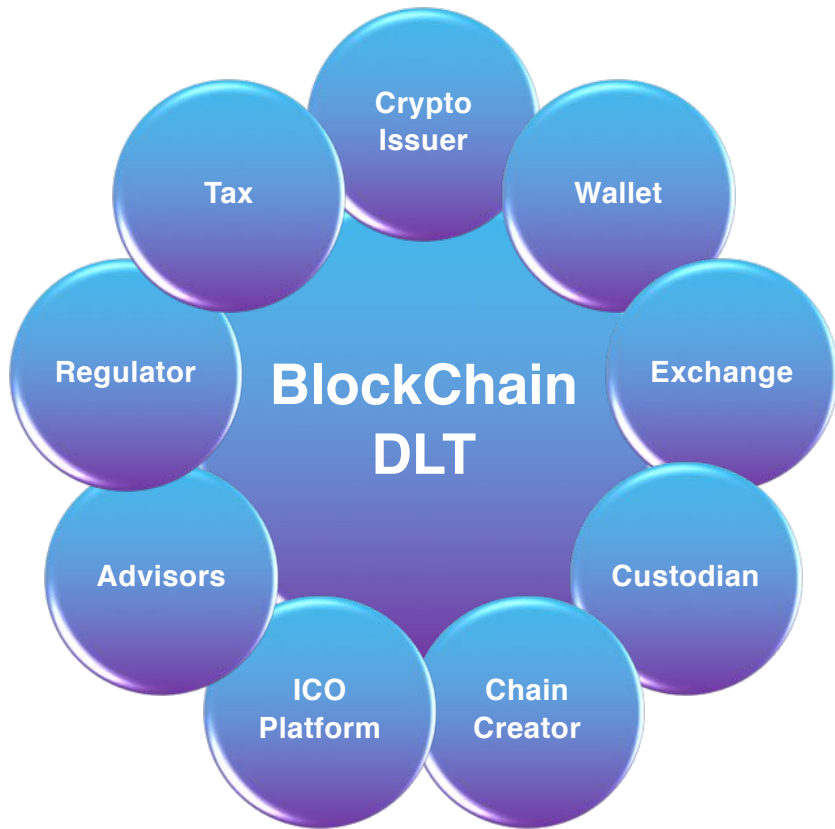


### The Future

- Always operating, thanks to backups
- Secure as non-penetrable
- Running chains in parallel
- Example: InfraChain initiative <https://infrachain.com>

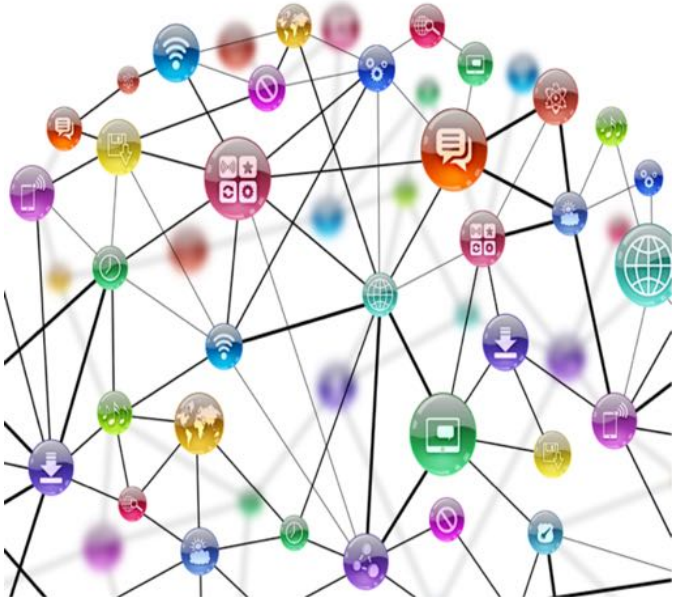
# Blockchain Universe

## Ecosystem with Chains & Cryptos



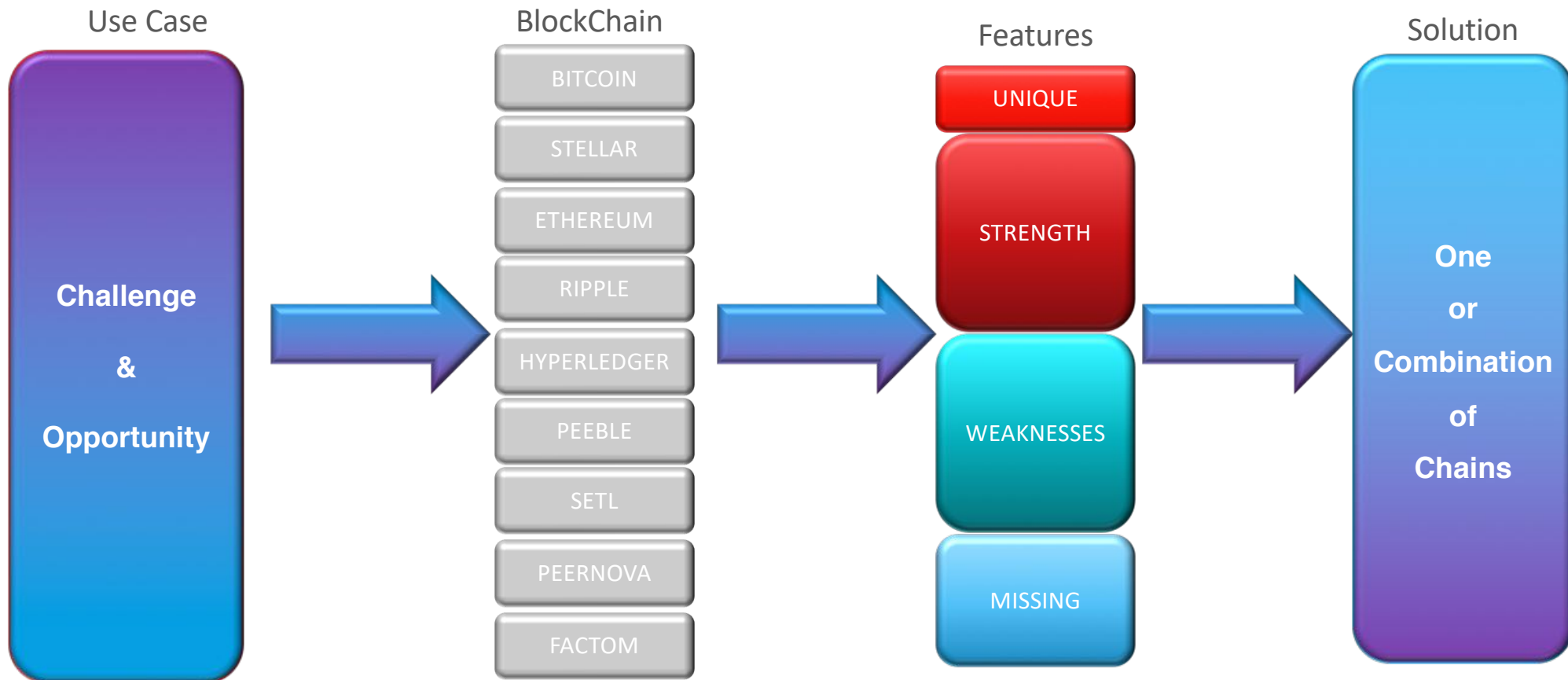
# Blockchain Outlook

Specialization – Interoperability - Scalability



# BlockChain-DLT Applications

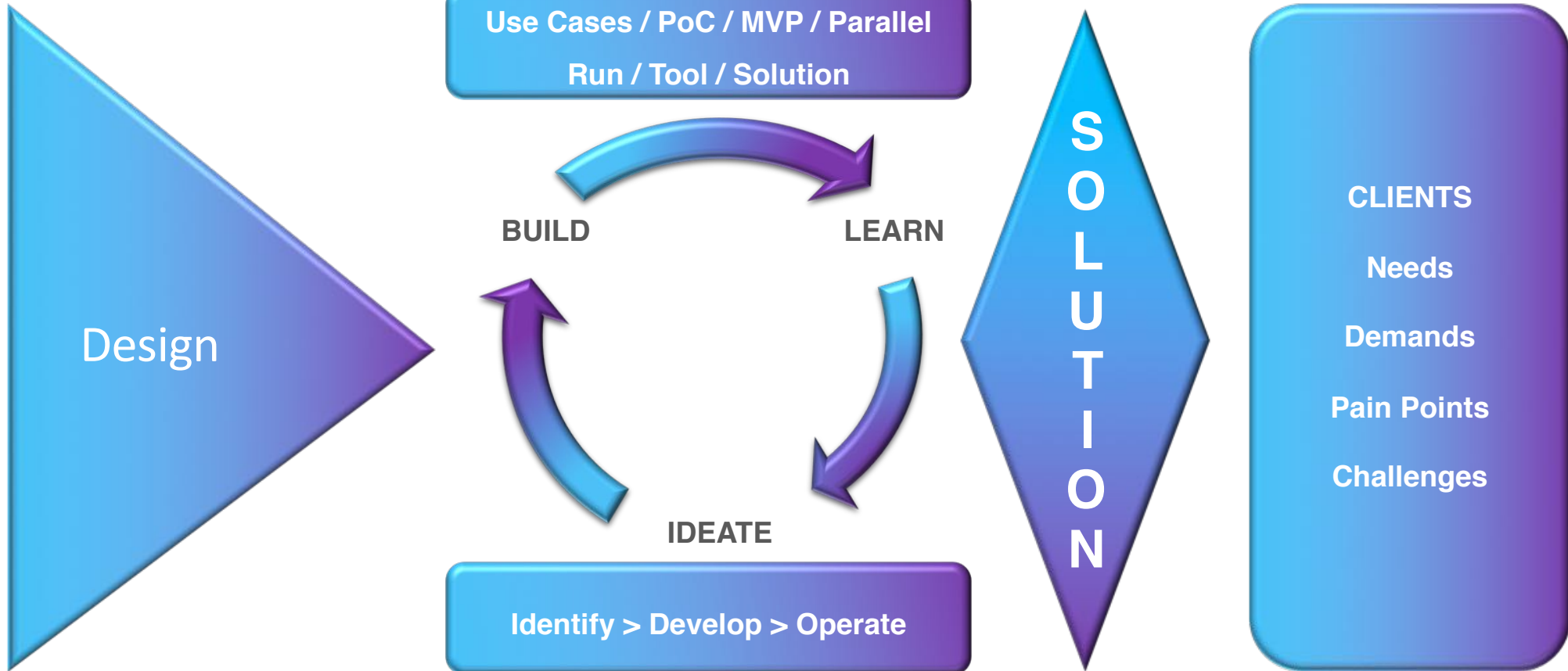
Select the right Blockchain(s) for each Use-Case



Innovative Tools & Features

Agile Development

Client-Oriented Solution

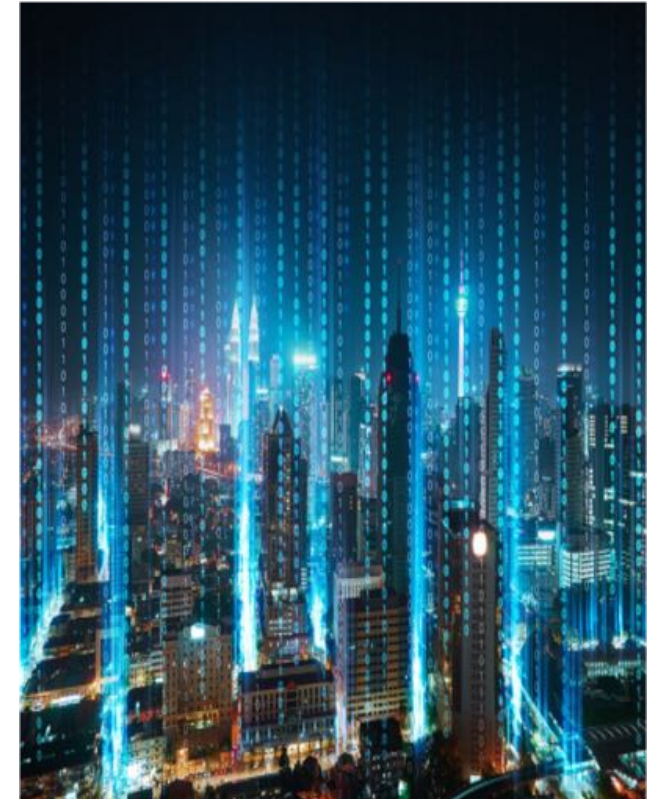


## BlockChain-DLT Applications

Identifying Opportunities with a broad range of Users

- Retail Banks
- CSDs
- Wealth Managers
- Treasuries
- Depositories
- Fund Admins
- Asset Managers / ManCos
- Transfer Agents
- Custodians
- CDO Managers
- Governmental Entities
- Big Corporates
- Commodity Exchanges
- Telec
- Media Providers
- Audit Firms
- Transport
- Logistics
- SMEs
- Etc.

Every User requires Specific Solutions



## BlockChain-DLT Applications

### Developing Value-Generating Use-Cases 1/2

**Assets/Data Reconciliation:** Various parties multilaterally reconcile assets/data, enabling collaborative plus fast resolutions with minimal errors.

**Digitalized KYC:** Intra-group & among peers; by matching the various records with blockchain hashes, records can be shared and completed in a safe and efficient manner

**Direct Debits:** Streamline by identifying and resolving all single line items among given banks.

**Fund Parts Safekeeping:** Each Fund Part would be allocated to an investor by rendering them traceable and visible on virtual subaccounts.

**Loan Collections :** The disbursement and collection of loan cash flow as well as the communication with borrowers are optimized through process automatization..

**Fund Transactions:** Transactions along Distribution networks through platform to distribute Funds in a cheaper, faster and still compliant manner.

**Trade Finance:** Shared & traceable documents warrant quality.

**Interco Financing, Cash Management and Trade Flows:** Corporates with hundreds of group entities process substantial intra-group transactions in an automated manner at higher speed, with resolved plus reduced errors.

**Loan Trading:** Loan origination and trading become faster, cheaper and more transparent to transact = liquid

**Power of Signatures:** Immediate + shared updates simplify & secure interactions.

**Notarization :** Validation and sharing of relevant documents.

**Prospectus drafting & sharing:** Collaborative redaction of capital market prospects with subsequent distribution.

**Cross Border Payments :** Enable instant payments at ultra-competitive rates.

**Micro-transactions :** Cost-effective and automatized transactions for micro-amounts that can be aggregated and traced.

**Capital Markets Transactions:** Clearing & settlement of Equities, Fixed Income and hybrids.

**Use-Cases to explore the future – PoCs, MVPs, Parallel Runs & Solutions**

## BlockChain-DLT Applications

### Developing Value-Generating Use-Cases 2/2

**Tokenization:** Creating blockchainized assets and currencies to allow operating in proprietary or public distributed networks and thereby optimize transaction process and engage stakeholders.

**Registrars:** Set-up of registers of assets of asset owners that are updated in real-time by multiple contributors, traceable and shareable intra- and inter-groups.

**Syndication:** Management of loan, bond, equity and other syndication processes in fast and transparent manner.

**Claims Management:** Reunite the multiple actors required in Servicing and Special Servicing of loans by ensuring automatization of recurrent steps, traceability and shared actions.

**Board Meetings:** Allow auditable information pack sharing, transparent questioning and parallel voting/decision taking.

**Crowd-Finance:** Engaging crowds onto lending/investment platforms in a secure, transparent and cost-effective manner.

**Nutrition:** Tracking of food ingredients, their processing and transport, sale and consumption.

**Key mechanical Components:** Validation of make plus quality of small mechanical pieces used in aeronautics. Tracing their use, maintenance and wear.

**etc.**

**Certain Use-Cases trigger interest in collaborative exploration among peers**

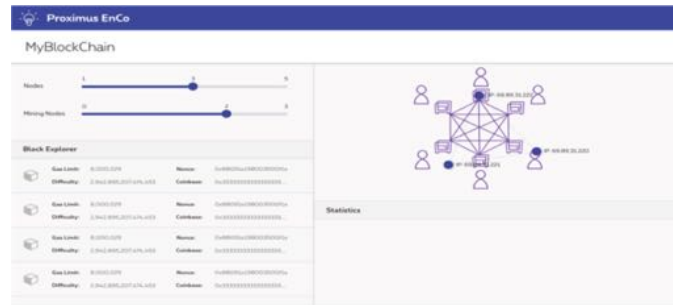


# BlockChain-DLT Applications

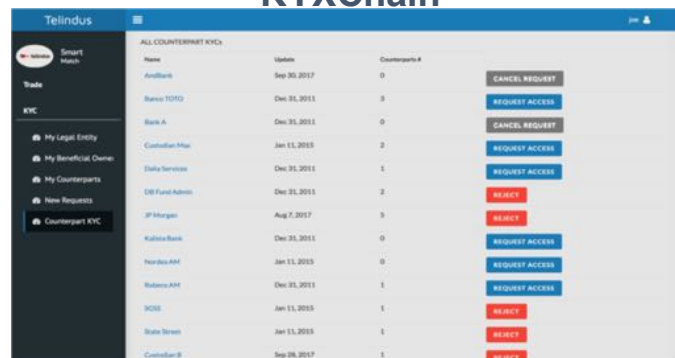
## Examples

PoC

### Blockchain-as-a-Service



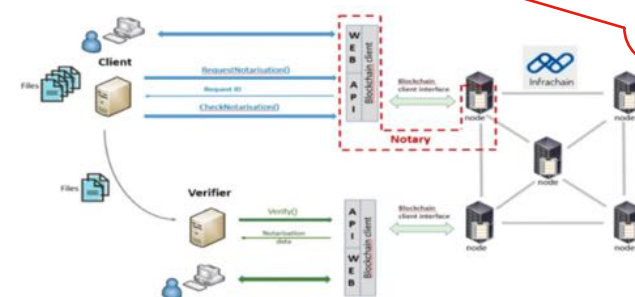
### KYXChain



Trade	Name	Update	Counterparty #	Actions
	Ambank	Sep 20, 2017	0	CANCEL REQUEST
	Banco TOTO	Dec 31, 2011	3	REQUEST ACCESS
	Bank A	Dec 31, 2011	0	CANCEL REQUEST
	Comitlan Mar	Jan 11, 2015	2	REQUEST ACCESS
	Stata Services	Dec 31, 2011	1	REQUEST ACCESS
	DB Fund Admin	Dec 31, 2011	2	REJECT
	JP Morgan	Aug 7, 2017	0	REJECT
	Kaliba Bank	Dec 31, 2011	0	REQUEST ACCESS
	Hordeus AM	Jan 11, 2015	0	REQUEST ACCESS
	Balansa AM	Dec 31, 2011	1	REQUEST ACCESS
	WCS	Jan 11, 2015	1	REJECT
	Stata Street	Jan 11, 2015	1	REJECT
	Comitlan B	Sep 20, 2017	1	REJECT

MVP / Solution

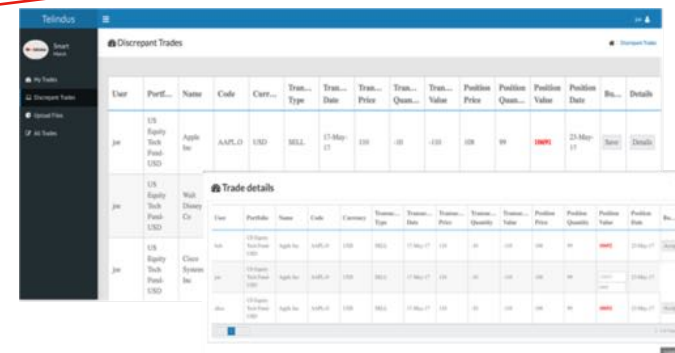
### NotarChain



Delivered & Operating for EU public sector

See summary below

### TransRecoChain



User	Portf...	Name	Code	Curr...	Tran... Type	Tran... Date	Tran... Price	Tran... Quant...	Publi... Price	Publi... Quant...	Publi... Value	Publi... Date	Bl...	Details
ja	US Equity Sub Fund USD	Apple Inc	AAPL	USD	SELL	17 May 17	120	100	100	99	9900	21 May 17	SELL	Details
ja	US Equity Sub Fund USD	Wish Energy Cr	WISH	USD	BUY	17 May 17	100	100	100	99	9900	21 May 17	BUY	Details
ja	US Equity Sub Fund USD	Clear System Inc	CLSI	USD	BUY	17 May 17	100	100	100	99	9900	21 May 17	BUY	Details
ja	US Equity Sub Fund USD	Apple Inc	AAPL	USD	SELL	17 May 17	100	100	100	99	9900	21 May 17	SELL	Details

## Benefits

### Enhance User Satisfaction

UX: Faster, Cheaper and more transparent.

Micro-Services: Micro-Transactions enables innovative business models

Trust: Reliability allows for P2P transactions.

Collaborative: Engaged stakeholders.

### Optimize Operational Efficiency

Costs: Significantly reduced.

Speed: Processing faster; near-real-time

Fluidity: Reduced frictions increases efficiency.

Quality: Resolved & Reduced Errors.

Fundamentals: More resources for complex items and process improvements..

### Secured Regulatory Compliance

Traceability: Easier for Audit purposes

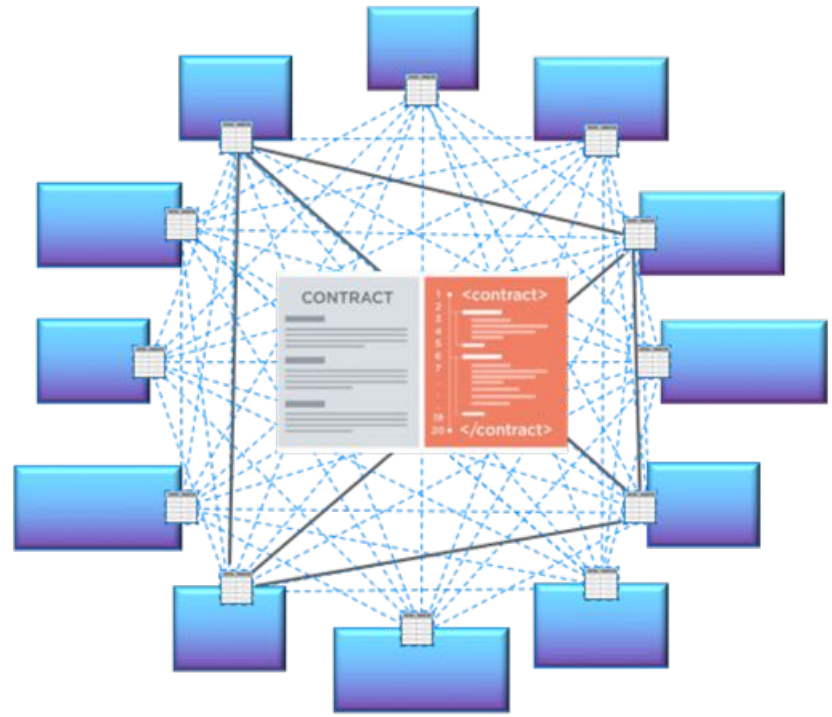
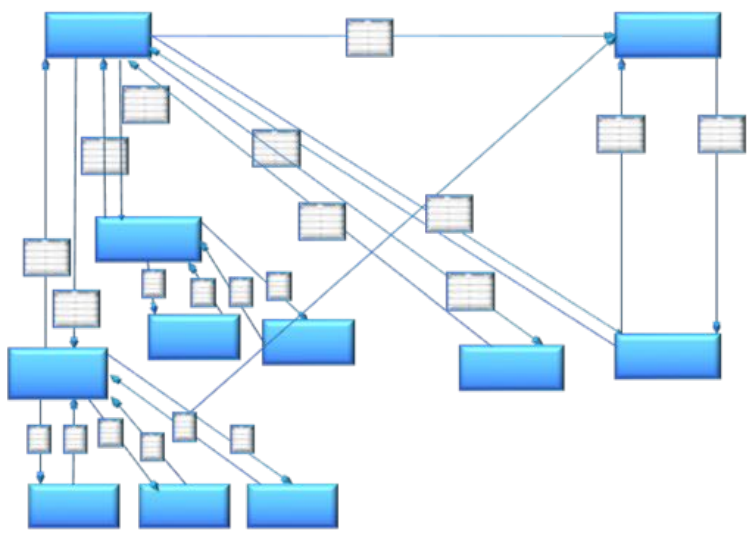
Access: Open for regulators immediate reporting.

Detection: Easier & faster to detect anomalies.

Risk: Reduced risk of breaches & fines.

# BlockChain-DLT Applications

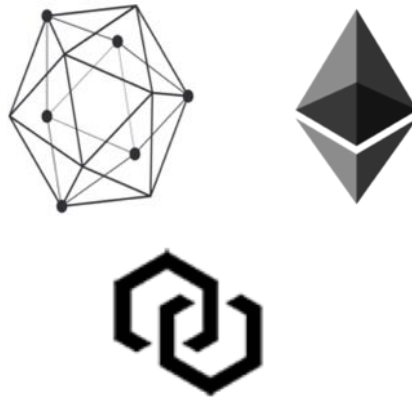
From cumbersome bilateral interactions... to swift Multiple-Party Collaboration



## Summary

### Transaction, Reconciliation & Resolution Chain

- Tool to reconcile transactions pre- or/and post-trade, positions, data and other items
- Evolved : Chain > Ethereum > Hyperledger 0.6 > 1.1
- Allow multiple parties to see each others version of truth
- Each party selects who sees what
- In the event of discrepancies, those can be resolves live and collaboratively on the chain
- Actions on the chain are traceable and auditable
- Use Cases encompass:
  - Pre-trade for exchanges
  - Portfolio Assets
  - Fund parts
  - KYC information
  - Collateral Management
  - Etc.



### Benefits

#### Process Efficiency

- Time: Speedily identification, qualification, resolution of breaks
- Friction: Less going back and forth on trivial items.
- Cost: Savings as the basic tasks are automatized and there are less mistakes.

#### Execution Quality

- Breaks are all identified.
- Resolution errors are minimized.
- Staff focus on the complex items.
- More resources available to improve processes.

#### User Satisfaction

- Direct users become more effective.
- Positive cascade on other points in the value chain (i.a. NAV).
- External user see enhanced outcomes (i.e. Regulatory reporting).